

1 Binary System

1.1

1.2 2

1.3

1.4 8 16

1.5

1.6 2

1.7 2

1.8 2

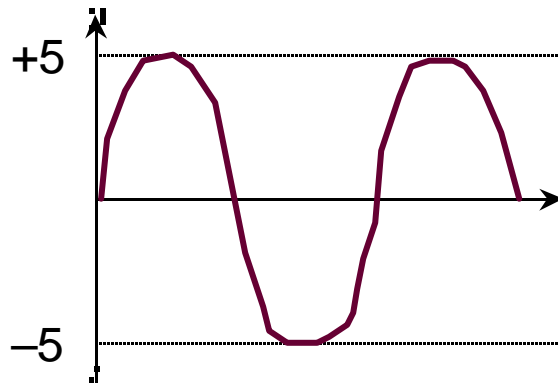
1.9 2

Digital and Analog

□ Digital and analog

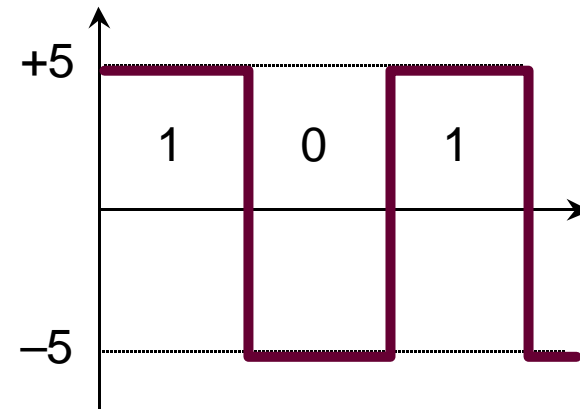
◆ Analog ()

- data가
- error가
- error



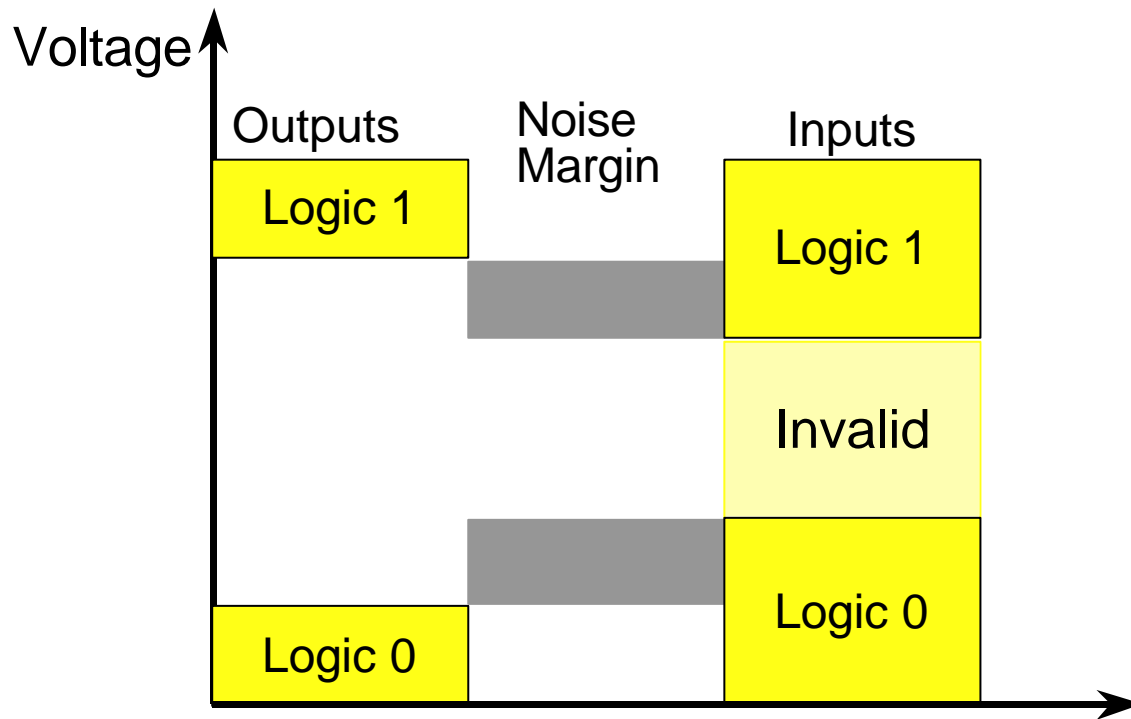
◆ Digital (discrete, ,)

- data가 가
- analog



Binary System

- Digital binary system : discrete value
 - (cf) (multi-valued logic)
 - ◆ “1”, yes, 5 [V], N , closed switch,
 - ◆ “0”, no, 0 [V], S , opened switch, 가



Digital Computer



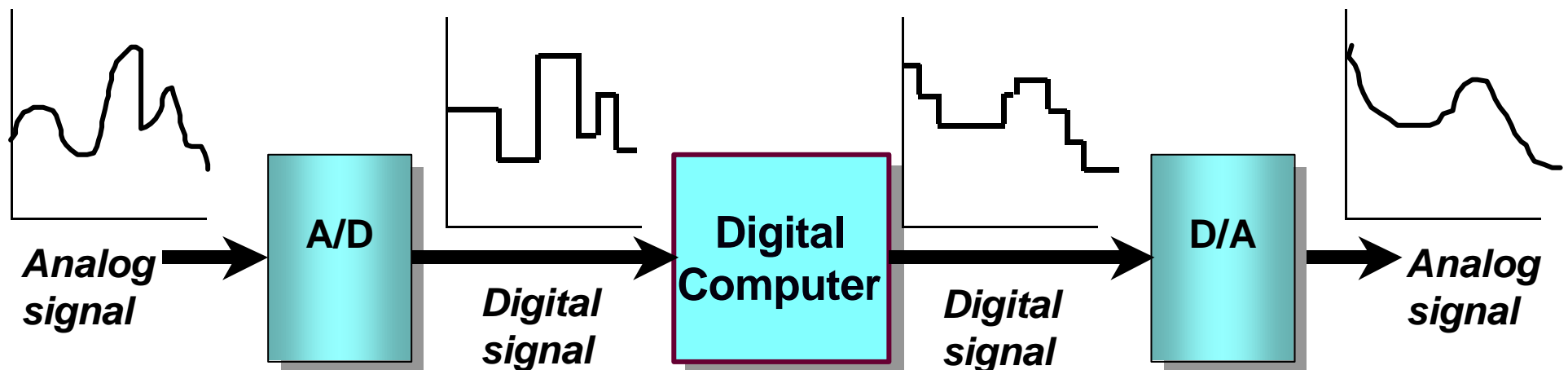
- Analog computer
- Digital computer



- Special purpose computer
- General purpose computer : application program

□ Digital computer

- ◆ Discrete information processing system
- ◆ EDPS(Electronic data processing system)



Number System

	(Radix)	
2 (Binary)	2	0, 1
8 (Octal)	8	0, 1, ..., 6, 7
10 (Decimal)	10	0, 1, ..., 7, 8, 9
16 (Hexadecimal)	16	0, 1, ..., 8, 9, A, B, C, D, E, F



$$(a_n a_{n-1} a_{n-2} \dots a_0 . a_{-1} a_{-2} \dots a_{-m})_r$$



$$a_n r^n + a_{n-1} r^{n-1} + a_{n-2} r^{n-2} + \dots + a_0 r^0 + a_{-1} r^{-1} + \dots + a_{-m} r^{-m} \Rightarrow$$

(10 \Rightarrow r)

□ 10 \Rightarrow r

◆ : r

◆ : r

[] (28.46)₁₀ = (?)₂

(i)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \overline{) 28} \\
 \underline{2 } \\
 2 \\
 \underline{2 } \\
 1
 \end{array}$$

\ (28)₁₀ = (11100)₂

(ii)

$$0.46 * 2 = 0.92 \Rightarrow 0$$

$$0.92 * 2 = 1.84 \Rightarrow 1$$

$$0.84 * 2 = 1.68 \Rightarrow 1$$

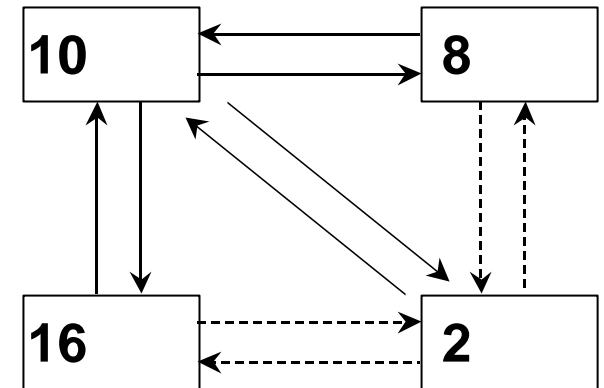
$$0.68 * 2 = 1.36 \Rightarrow 1$$

$$0.36 * 2 = 0.72 \Rightarrow 0$$

⋮

\ (0.46)₁₀ = (0.01110.....)₂

(i), (ii) (28.46)₁₀ = (11100.01110.....)₂



(r \Rightarrow 10)

[] $(259.61)_{10} = (?)_7$

(i)

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{) 259} \\ 7 \overline{) 37} \dots\dots 0 \\ \quad 5 \dots\dots 2 \end{array}$$

$\setminus (259)_{10} = (520)_7$

(ii)

$$0.61 * 7 = 4.27 \Rightarrow 4$$

$$0.27 * 7 = 1.89 \Rightarrow 1$$

$$0.89 * 7 = 6.23 \Rightarrow 6$$

$$0.23 * 7 = 1.61 \Rightarrow 1$$

⋮

$\setminus (0.61)_{10} = (0.4161\dots\dots)_7$

(i), (ii) $(259.61)_{10} = (520.4161\dots\dots)_7$

□ r \Rightarrow 10

$$a_n r^n + a_{n-1} r^{n-1} + a_{n-2} r^{n-2} + \dots + a_0 r^0 + a_{-1} r^{-1} + \dots + a_{-m} r^{-m} \Rightarrow$$

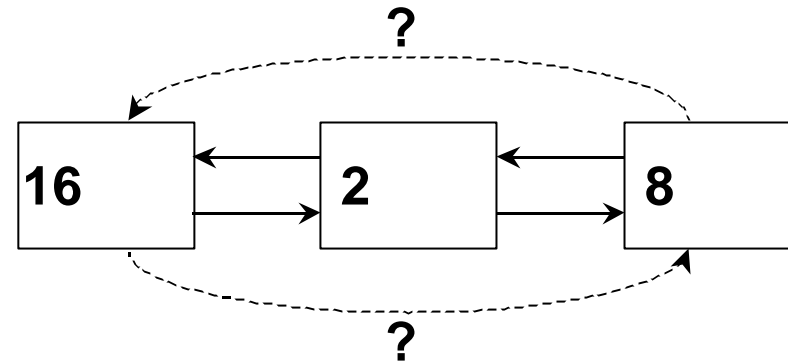
[] $(231.463)_8 = 2*8^2 + 3*8^1 + 1*8^0 + 4*8^{-1} + 6*8^{-2} + 3*8^{-3}$

$$\begin{aligned} (10111.01101)_2 &= 1*2^4 + 0*2^3 + 1*2^2 + 1*2^1 + 1*2^0 + 0*2^{-1} + 1*2^{-2} + 1*2^{-3} + 0*2^{-4} + 1*2^{-5} \\ &= 2^4 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 + 2^{-2} + 2^{-3} + 2^{-5} \end{aligned}$$

(2)



- ◆ 2^n \Leftrightarrow 2 n
- ◆ 8 \Leftrightarrow 2 3
- ◆ 16 \Leftrightarrow 2 4



$$[] (231.462)_8 = (\underline{010} \ \underline{011} \ \underline{001} . \underline{100} \ \underline{110} \ \underline{010})_2 = (\underline{10} \ \underline{011} \ \underline{001} . \underline{100} \ \underline{110} \ \underline{01})_2$$

$$= (10011001.10011001)_2$$

$$(10011001.10011001)_2 = (\underline{10} \ \underline{011} \ \underline{001} . \underline{100} \ \underline{110} \ \underline{01})_2 = (\underline{010} \ \underline{011} \ \underline{001} . \underline{100} \ \underline{110} \ \underline{010})_2$$

$$= (231.462)_8$$

$$(4B2F.9A2)_{16} = (\underline{0100} \ \underline{1011} \ \underline{0010} \ \underline{1111} . \underline{1001} \ \underline{1010} \ \underline{0010})_2$$

$$= (\underline{100} \ \underline{1011} \ \underline{0010} \ \underline{1111} . \underline{1001} \ \underline{1010} \ \underline{001})_2$$

$$= (1001011 \ 00101111 . 10011010001)_2$$

$$(1001011 \ 00101111 . 10011010001)_2 = (\underline{100} \ \underline{1011} \ \underline{0010} \ \underline{1111} . \underline{1001} \ \underline{1010} \ \underline{001})_2$$

$$= (\underline{0100} \ \underline{1011} \ \underline{0010} \ \underline{1111} . \underline{1001} \ \underline{1010} \ \underline{0010})_2$$

$$= (4B2F.9A2)_{16}$$

Complements

- \Rightarrow
- $(r-1)$ r

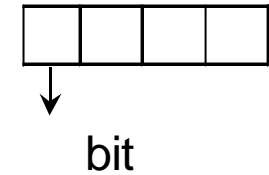
N:
n:
m:

$(r-1)$	r
$r^n - r^{-m} - N$	$r^n - N$ ($N \neq 0$) 0 ($N=0$)
$(21.354)_{10} \quad 9$ $= 10^2 - 10^{-3} - 21.354$ $= 99.999 - 21.354$ $= 78.645$	$(21.354)_{10} \quad 10$ $= 10^2 - 21.354$ $= 100 - 21.354$ $= 78.646$
$(1101.001)_2 \quad 1$ $= 2^4 - 2^{-3} - 1101.001$ $= 10000 - 0.001 - 1101.001$ $= 1111.111 - 1101.001$ $= 0010.110$	$(1101.001)_2 \quad 2$ $= 2^4 - 1101.001$ $= 10000 - 1101.001$ $= 1111.111 - 1101.001$ $= 0010.111$
$(r-1) - (\quad)$	$[(r-1) \quad] + r^{-m}$



		1	2
+8	가	가	가
+7	0111	0111	0111
+6	0110	0110	0110
+5	0101	0101	0101
+4	0100	0100	0100
+3	0011	0011	0011
+2	0010	0010	0010
+1	0001	0001	0001
+0	0000	0000	0000
-0	1000	1111	0000
-1	1001	1110	1111
-2	1010	1101	1110
-3	1011	1100	1101
-4	1100	1011	1100
-5	1101	1010	1011
-6	1110	1001	1010
-7	1111	1000	1001
-8	가	가	1000

[] 4bit



		1	2
	$-7 \sim +7$ $-(2^{n-1} - 1) \sim +(2^{n-1} - 1)$	$-7 \sim +7$ $-(2^{n-1} - 1) \sim +(2^{n-1} - 1)$	$-8 \sim +7$ $-2^{n-1} \sim +(2^{n-1} - 1)$
	$(2^n - 1)$ Two different zero 가	$(2^n - 1)$ Two different zero 2	2^n Only one zero 1

(L - M)

□ 2' s complement

o 2' s complement of M = $2^{n+1}-M$

i) L>M

o $L-M = L + (2^{n+1} - M)$
= $2^{n+1} + (L-M)$: carry

o Truncate carry then L-M

ii) L<M

o $L-M = L + (2^{n+1} - M)$
= $2^{n+1} - (M-L)$

o Take 2 s complement then M-L

□ 1' s complement

o 1' s complement of M = $2^{n+1}-M-1$

i) L>M

o $L-M = L + (2^{n+1} - M - 1)$
= $2^{n+1} + (L-M) - 1$: carry

o Truncate carry and add 1 then L-M

ii) L<M

o $L-M = L + (2^{n+1} - M - 1)$
= $2^{n+1} - (M-L) - 1$

o Take 1' s complement then M-L



◆ $M - N \Leftrightarrow M + (N \quad)$

	(r-1)	r	
carry	bit 1	carry	
No carry	(r-1) (-)	r (-)	

< 9 >		< 10 >	
$\begin{array}{r} 2397 \\ -) 1785 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1785 \\ -) 2397 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2397 \\ -) 1785 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1785 \\ -) 2397 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 2397 \\ +) 8214 \\ \hline \textcircled{1}0611 \\ +) \quad \quad \textcircled{1} \\ \hline 0612 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1785 \\ +) 7602 \\ \hline \textcircled{X}9387 \\ \downarrow \\ \textcircled{-}0612 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2397 \\ +) 8215 \\ \hline \textcircled{1}0612 \\ \downarrow \\ 0612 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1785 \\ +) 7603 \\ \hline \textcircled{X}9388 \\ \downarrow \\ \textcircled{-}0612 \end{array}$

[]

6bit

$$(23)_{10} = (010111)_2, (17)_{10} = (010001)_2$$

< 1		>		< 2		>	
$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ -) 17 \\ \hline \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -) 23 \\ \hline \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ -) 17 \\ \hline \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -) 23 \\ \hline \end{array}$	
$\begin{array}{r} 010111 \\ -) 010001 \\ \hline \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 010001 \\ -) 010111 \\ \hline \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 010111 \\ -) 010001 \\ \hline \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 010001 \\ -) 010111 \\ \hline \end{array}$	
$\begin{array}{r} 010111 \\ +) 101110 \\ \hline \textcircled{1}000101 \\ +) 110 \\ \hline 000110 \\ \downarrow \\ (6)_{10} \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 010001 \\ +) 101000 \\ \hline \textcircled{x}111001 \\ \downarrow \\ \textcircled{-}000110 \\ \downarrow \\ (-6)_{10} \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 010111 \\ +) 101111 \\ \hline \textcircled{1}000110 \\ \text{Carry} \leftarrow \\ \downarrow \\ 000110 \\ \downarrow \\ (6)_{10} \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 010001 \\ +) 101001 \\ \hline \textcircled{x}111010 \\ \downarrow \\ \textcircled{-}000110 \\ \downarrow \\ (-6)_{10} \end{array}$	

Binary Code



- ◆ Weighted code(가)
- ◆ Self-complementary code()
- ◆ Error detection code()
- (cf) Error correction code()

□ **8421 or BCD (Binary Coded Decimal:)**

- ◆ 10 4bit
- ◆ Weighted code
- ◆ $(1979)_{10}$ binary code = $(1110111011)_2$
BCD code = $(0001\ 1001\ 0111\ 1001)_{BCD}$

□ **Excess-3 (3 ,3)**

- ◆ 10 3 4bit
- ◆ Non-weighted code, self-complementary code
- ◆ $(1979)_{10}$ 3 code = $(0100\ 1100\ 1010\ 1100)_3$

Error Detection

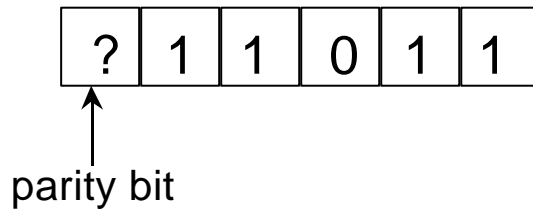
❑ Error detection code()

- ◆ , 가
- ◆ 5043210 code

❑ Parity bit : 1

- ◆ Odd parity : code 1 가
- ◆ Even parity : code 1 가

()



10

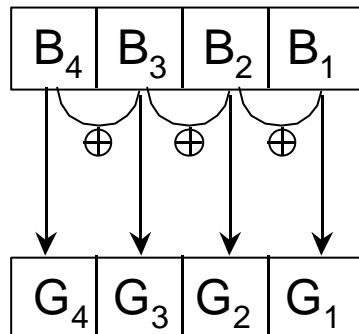
2

10	8421	3	84-2-1	2421	5043210
0	0000	0011	0000	0000	0100001
1	0001	0100	0111	0001	0100010
2	0010	0101	0110	0010	0100100
3	0011	0110	0101	0011	0101000
4	0100	0111	0100	0100	0110000
5	0101	1000	1011	1011	1000001
6	0110	1001	1010	1100	1000010
7	0111	1010	1001	1101	1000100
8	1000	1011	1000	1110	1001000
9	1001	1100	1111	1111	1010000

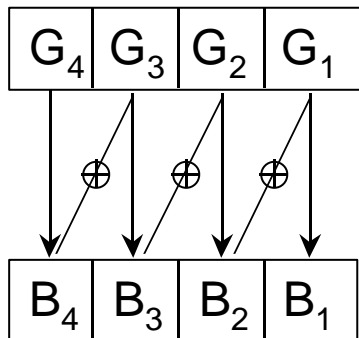
- weighted code : BCD(8421), 84-2-1, 2421, 5043210
- self-complement code : excess-3, 84-2-1, 2421
- error detection : 5043210

Gray Code (Reflected Code)

- 1bit
- Analog signal \Rightarrow digital signal
- Binary code \Rightarrow Gray code



- Gray code \Rightarrow Binary code



10	Binary	Gray
0	0000	0000
1	0001	0001
2	0010	0011
3	0011	0010
4	0100	0110
5	0101	0111
6	0110	0101
7	0111	0100
8	1000	1100
9	1001	1101
10	1010	1111
11	1011	1110
12	1100	1010
13	1101	1011
14	1110	1001
15	1111	1000

XOR gate

XNOR gate

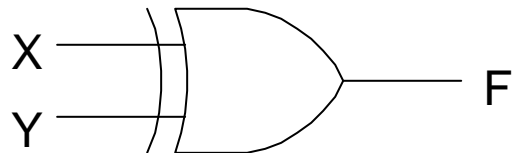
□ (exclusive-OR)

- ◆ 不等
- ◆ Truth table

X	Y	F
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

$$F = X \oplus Y \\ = X'Y + XY'$$

- ◆ Gate symbol



$$(cf) \quad X \oplus Y = \overline{X \odot Y}$$

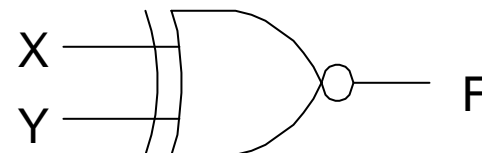
□ Equivalence gate

- ◆ 等
- ◆ Truth table

X	Y	F
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

$$F = X \odot Y \\ = XY + X'Y'$$

- ◆ Gate symbol



Alphanumeric Code

- ❑ **ASCII (American Standard Code for Information Interchange)**

- ◆ 7 bit 128

- 94 graphic character : 26*2 , 10 ,

- 32 (% , * , & , \$, # , @ , ...)

- 34 non-printing character : 34 (ESC, BS, NUL,.....)

- ◆

- ❑ **EBCDIC (Extended Binary Coded Decimal Interchange Code)**

- ◆ 8 bit

- ◆

- ❑ **Hollerith code**

- ◆ Punch card system

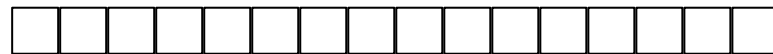
Binary Storage and Register

□ Binary storage

- ◆ 가 가 , 1 bit
- ◆ Flip-flop, magnetic core, punch card

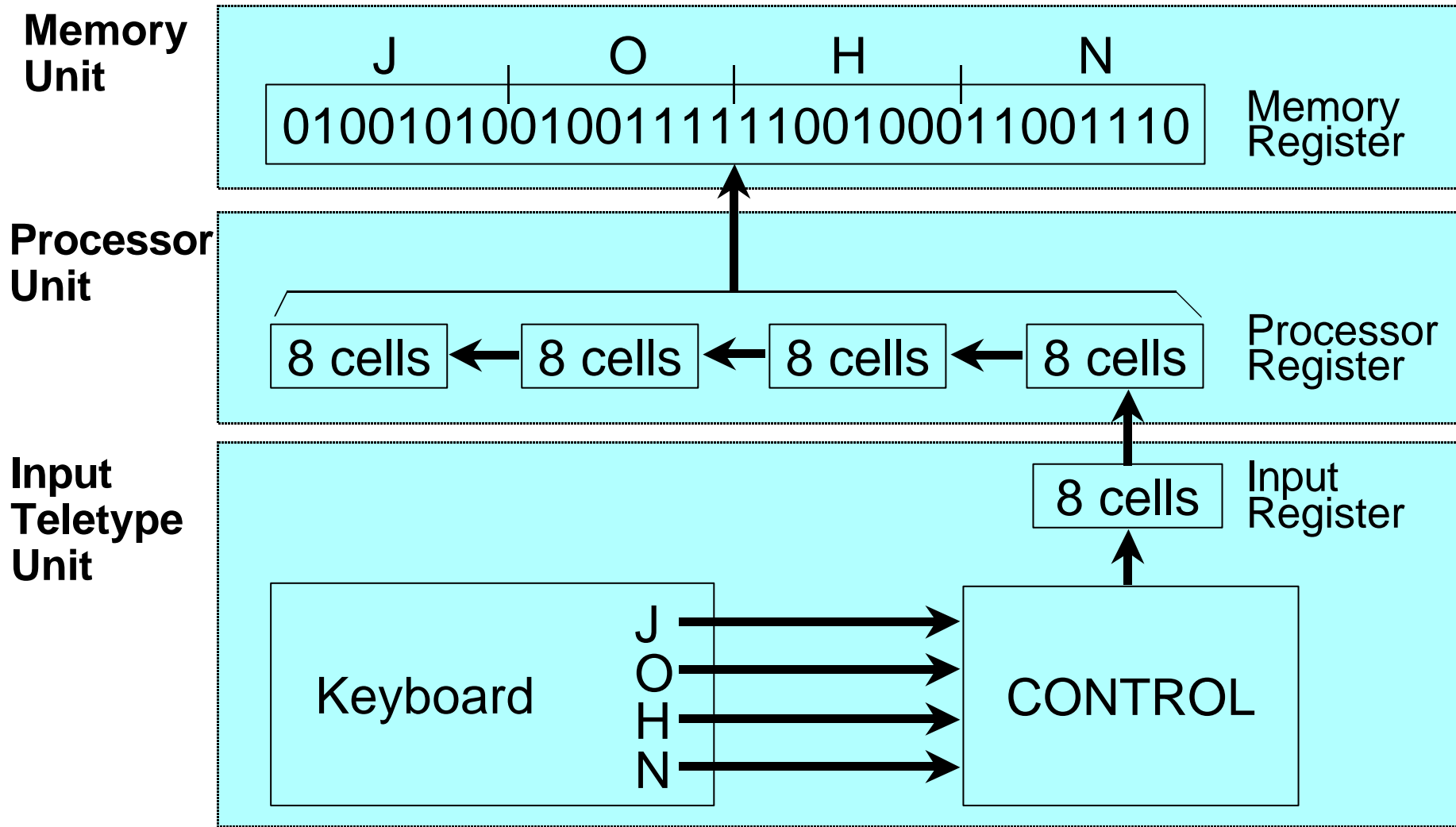
□ Register

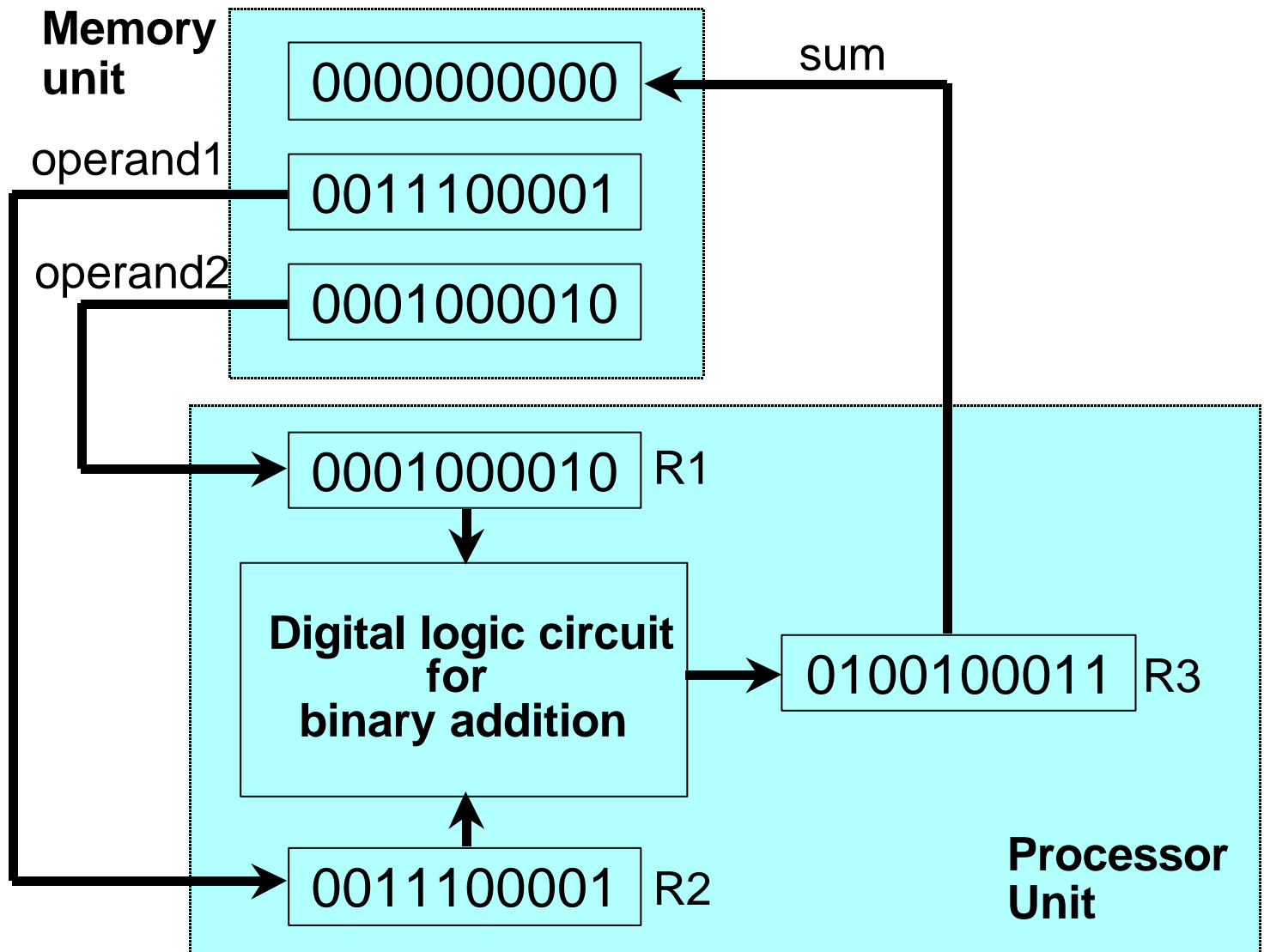
- ◆ Binary storage n bit
- ◆ 16bit register



→ 2^{16} (0 $2^{16}-1$)

Register





OR gate

AND gate

□ (logical-OR)

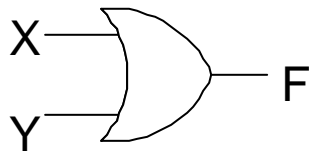
◆ 1 1

◆ Truth table

X	Y	F
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

$$F = X + Y$$

◆ Gate symbol



□ (logical-AND)

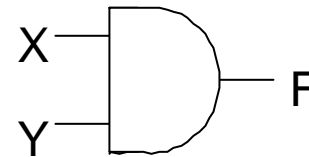
◆ 1 1

◆ Truth table

X	Y	F
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

$$F = X \cdot Y = XY$$

◆ Gate symbol



NOT gate

Gate

□ (inverter)



◆ Truth table

X	F
0	1
1	0

$$F = \overline{X}$$

◆ Gate symbol

